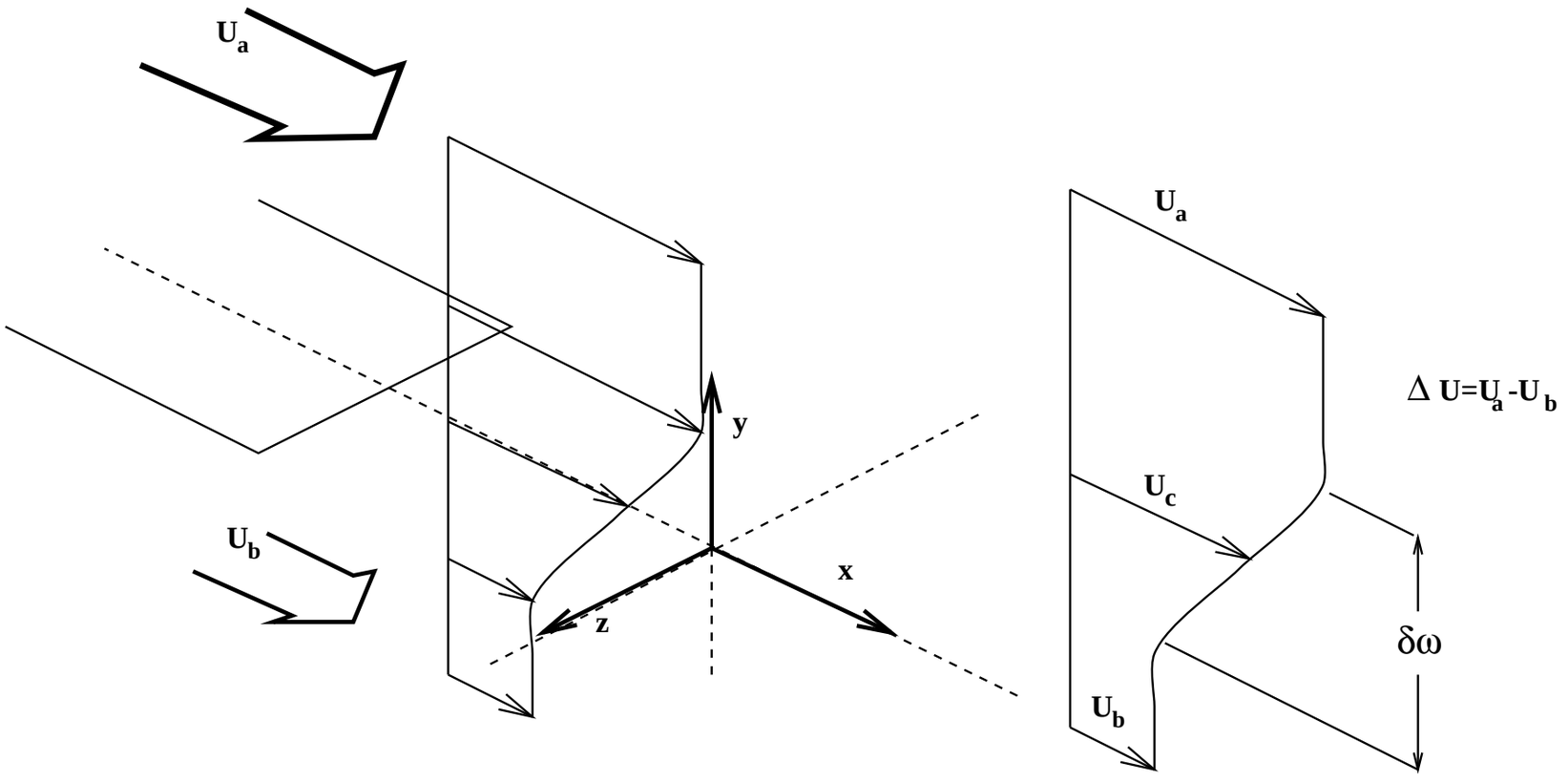
U_a
U_b
y
x
z
U_a
U_c
U_b
$\Delta U = U_a - U_b$
$\delta\omega$